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# FIRST-YEAR OF MASTER OF SCIENCE CHEMISTRY REVISED SYLLABUS ACCORDING TO CBCS NEP2020

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COURSE TITLE: PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY-I  
SEMESTER-II  
W.E.F. 2023-2024

**RECOMMENDED BY THE BOARD OF STUDIES IN CHEMISTRY  
AND  
APPROVED BY THE ACADEMIC COUNCIL**

Devrukh Shikshan Prasarak Mandal's  
Nya. Tatyasaheb Athalye Arts, Ved. S. R. Sapre Commerce, and  
Vid. Dadasaheb Pitre Science College (Autonomous), Devrukh.  
Tal. Sangameshwar, Dist. Ratnagiri-415804, Maharashtra,  
India

Academic Council Item No: 03 dated 08 July 2023

Name of the Implementing Institute	:	Nya. Tatyasaheb Athalye Arts, Ved. S. R. Sapre Commerce, and Vid. Dadasaheb Pitre Science College (Autonomous), Devrukh. Tal. Sangameshwar, Dist. Ratnagiri-415804,
Name of the Parent University	:	University of Mumbai
Name of the Programme	:	Master of Science
Name of the Department	:	Chemistry
Name of the Class	:	First Year
Semester	:	Second
No. of Credits	:	02
Title of the Course	:	Physical Chemistry
Course Code	:	S514CHT
Name of the Vertical in adherence to NEP 2020	:	Elective
Eligibility for Admission	:	Chemistry Graduate learner seeking Admission to Post Graduate Programme in adherence to Rules and Regulations of the University of Mumbai and Government of Maharashtra
Passing Marks	:	40%
Mode of Assessment	:	Formative and Summative
Level	:	PG
Pattern of Marks Distribution for SEE and CIA	:	60:40
Status	:	NEP-CBCS
To be implemented from Academic Year	:	2023-2024
Ordinances /Regulations (if any)		

## Syllabus for First Year of Master of Science in Chemistry

(With effect from the academic year 2023-2024)

### SEMESTER-II

Course Title: Physical Chemistry-I

No. of Credits - 02

Type of Vertical: Elective

COURSE CODE: S514CHT

### Learning Outcomes Based on BLOOM's Taxonomy:

After completing the course, the learner will be able to...		
Course Learning Outcome No.	Blooms Taxonomy	Course Learning Outcome
CLO-01	Remember	describe phase rule to two component, three component systems and various types of defects.
CLO-02	Understand	explain Application of the Schrödinger equation to two electron system.
CLO-03	Apply	determine fugacity of real gases, Kinetics of reactions in the Solid State and apply Hückel Molecular Orbitals theory to various molecules.
CLO-04	Analyse	differentiate between Competitive, Noncompetitive and Uncompetitive Inhibition and deduce equations related to thermodynamics of surfaces.

## Syllabus for First Year of Master of Science in Chemistry

(With effect from the academic year 2023-2024)

### SEMESTER-II

Course Title: Physical Chemistry-I

No. of Credits - 02

Type of Vertical: Elective

COURSE CODE: S514CHT

COURSE CONTENT			
Module No.	Content	Credits	No. of Hours
1	<p><b>Chemical Thermodynamics II</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Fugacity of real gases, Determination of fugacity of real gases using graphical method and from equation of state. Equilibrium constant for real gases in terms of fugacity. Gibbs energy of mixing, entropy and enthalpy of mixing.</li> <li>○ Real solutions: Chemical potential in non-ideal solutions excess functions of non-ideal solutions calculation of partial molar volume and partial molar enthalpy, Gibbs Duhem Margules equation.</li> <li>○ Thermodynamics of surfaces, Pressure difference across curved surface (Laplace equation), vapour pressure of droplets (Kelvin equation), Gibbs adsorption isotherm, BET isotherm (derivations expected).</li> <li>○ Bioenergetics: standard free energy change in biochemical reactions, exergonic, endergonic. Hydrolysis of ATP, synthesis of ATP from ADP.</li> </ul>	01	15
2	<p><b>Quantum Chemistry II</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Rigid rotor, spherical coordinates Schrödinger wave equation in spherical coordinates, separation of the variables, the phi equation, wavefunction, quantum number, the theta equation, wave function, quantization of rotational energy, spherical harmonics.</li> <li>○ Hydrogen atom, the two particle problem, separation of the energy as translational and potential, separation of variables, the R the <math>\theta</math> * and the <math>\phi</math> equations, solution of the equation, introduction of the four quantum numbers and their interdependence on the basis of the solutions of the three equations, total wave</li> </ul>	01	15

	<p>function, expression for the energy, probability density function, distances and energies in atomic units, radial and angular plots., points of maximum probability, expressions for the total wave function for 1s, 2s, 2p and 3d orbitals of hydrogen.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Application of the Schrödinger equation to two electron system, limitations of the equation, need for the approximate solutions, methods of obtaining the approximate solution of the Schrödinger wave equation.</li> <li>○ Hückel Molecular Orbitals theory for ethylene, 1,3-butadiene and benzene. (Derivation expected)</li> </ul>		
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>30</b>

### Access to the Course

The course is available for all the students admitted for Master of Science.

### Methods of Assessment

The assessment pattern would be 60:40, 60% for Semester End Examination (SEE) and 40% for Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA). The structure of the SEE and CIA would be as recommended by the Board of Studies and approved by the Board of Examination and the Academic Council of the college.

### References:

1. Peter Atkins and Julio de Paula, Atkin's Physical Chemistry, 7th Edn., Oxford University Press, 2002.
  2. K. J. Laidler and J. H. Meiser, Physical Chemistry, 2nd Ed., CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1999.
  3. Robert J. Silby and Robert A. Alberty, Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edn., John Wiley and Sons (Asia) Pte. Ltd., 2002.
  4. Ira R. Levine, Physical Chemistry, 5th Edn., Tata McGraw-Hill New Delhi, 2002.
  5. G.W. Castellan, Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edn., Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1983
  6. S. Glasstone, Text Book of Physical Chemistry, 2nd Edn., McMillan and Co. Ltd., London, 1962.
  7. Principles of Chemical Kinetics, 2nd Ed., James E. House, ELSEVIER, 2007.
  8. B.K. Sen, Quantum Chemistry including Spectroscopy, Kalyani Publishers, 2003.
  9. A.K. Chandra, Introductory Quantum Chemistry, Tata McGraw – Hill, 1994.
- Nya. Tatyasaheb Athalye Arts, Ved. S. R. Sapre Commerce and Vid. Dadasaheb Pitre Science College, Devrukh (An Autonomous College Affiliated with University of Mumbai)*

10. R.K. Prasad, Quantum Chemistry, 2nd Edn., New Age International Publishers, 2000.
11. S. Glasstone, Thermodynamics for Chemists, Affiliated East-West Press, New Delhi, 1964.
12. W. G. Davis, Introduction to Chemical Thermodynamics – A Non – Calculus Approach, Saunders, Philadelphia, 19772.
13. Peter A. Rock, Chemical Thermodynamics, University Science Books, Oxford University Press, 1983.
14. Ira N. Levine, Quantum Chemistry, 5th Edn., Pearson Education (Singapore) Pte. Ltd., Indian Branch, New Delhi, 2000.
15. Thomas Engel and Philip Reid, Physical Chemistry, 3rd Edn., Pearson Education Limited 2013.
16. D.N. Bajpai, Advanced Physical Chemistry, S. Chand 1st Edn., 1992.
17. Solid State Chemistry [An Introduction], 3rd Ed., Lesley E. Smart & Elaine A. Moore, Taylor & Francis, 2010.
18. The Physics and ‘Chemistry of Solids, Stephen Elliott, Willey India, 2010
19. Principles of the Solid State, H.V. Keer, New Age International Publishers, 2011.
20. Solid State Chemistry, D.K. Chakrabarty, New Age International Publishers, 1996.
21. Principles of physical Chemistry, Marrown and Prutton 5th edition
22. Essentials of Physical Chemistry, Arun Bahl, B. S Bahl, G. D.Tulli , S Chand and Co. Ltd , 2012 Edition.
23. Introduction of Solids L.V Azaroff , Tata McGraw Hill .
24. A Text book of physical Chemistry; Applications of thermodynamics vol III, Mac Millan Publishers India Ltd ,2011
25. New directions in solid state Chemistry, C.N.R. Rao and J. Gopalkrishnan, Cambridge University Press.